



www.eti.co.uk

On track or too little too late: how can we accelerate the low carbon transition?

Jo Coleman
Strategy Director

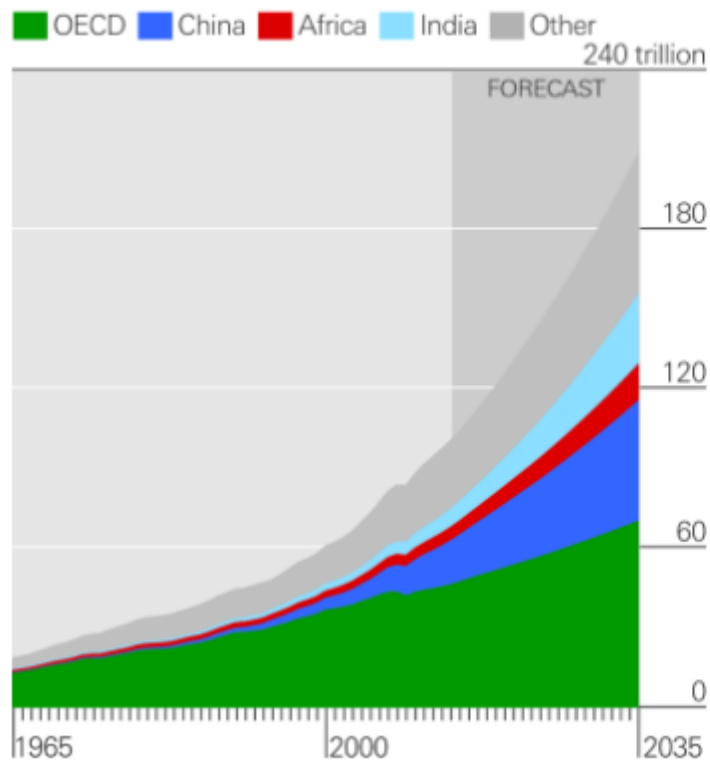
©2016 Energy Technologies Institute LLP

The information in this document is the property of Energy Technologies Institute LLP and may not be copied or communicated to a third party, or used for any purpose other than that for which it is supplied without the express written consent of Energy Technologies Institute LLP.
This information is given in good faith based upon the latest information available to Energy Technologies Institute LLP, no warranty or representation is given concerning such information, which must not be taken as establishing any contractual or other commitment binding upon Energy Technologies Institute LLP or any of its subsidiary or associated companies.

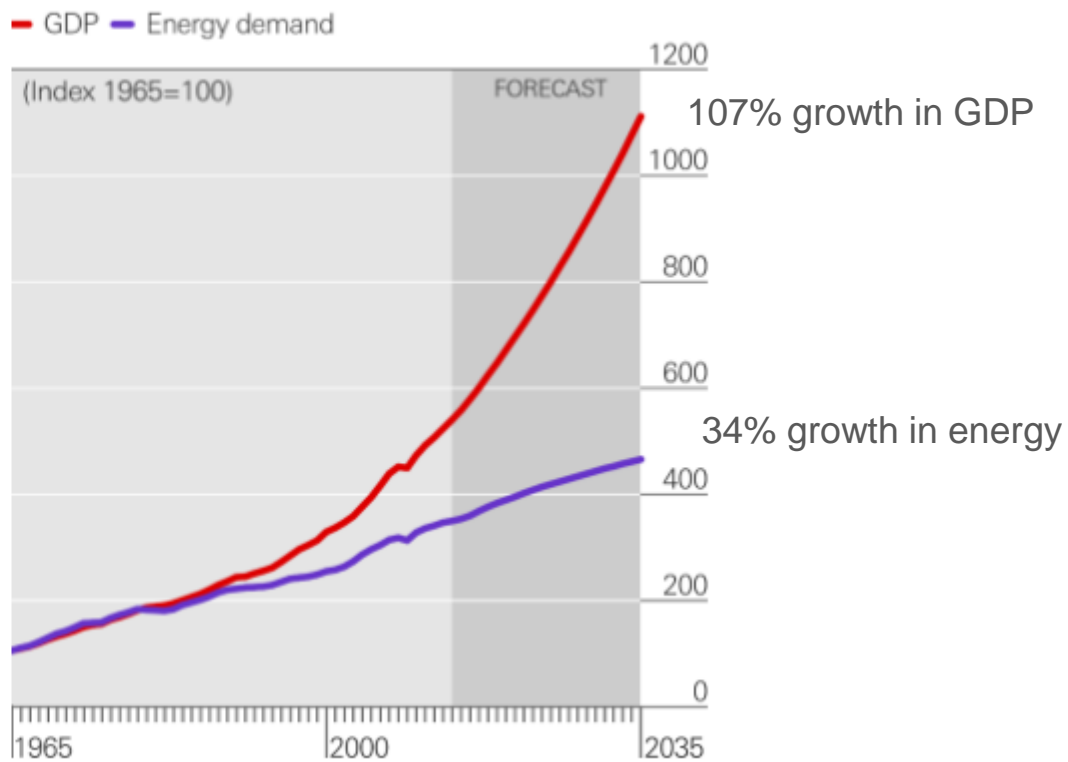


World energy demand is set to grow

GDP (US\$2010)



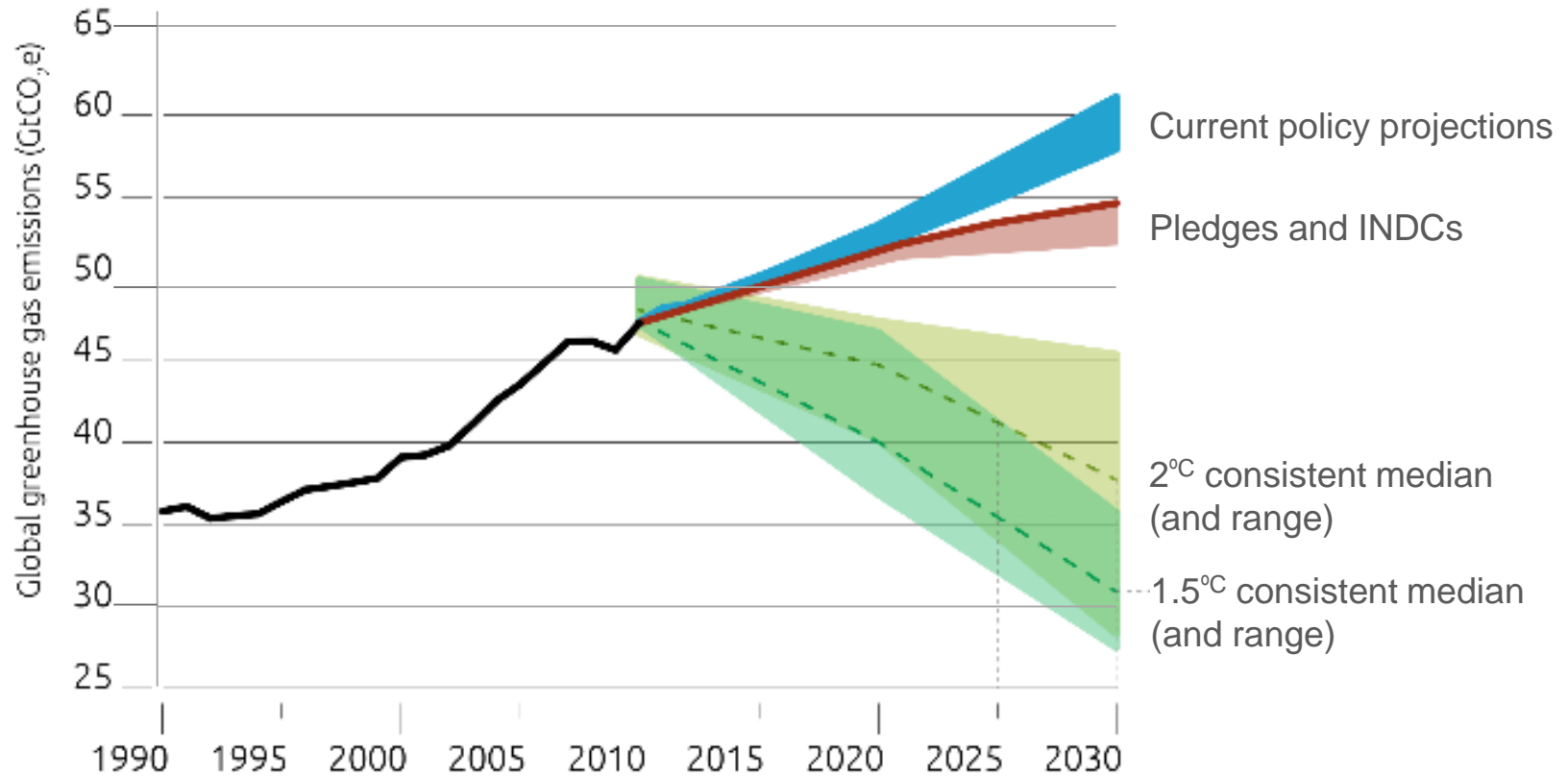
GDP and energy demand



<http://www.bp.com/en/global/corporate/energy-economics/energy-outlook-2035/drivers-of-energy-demand.html>



COP21 pledges fall far short of a 2°C pathway

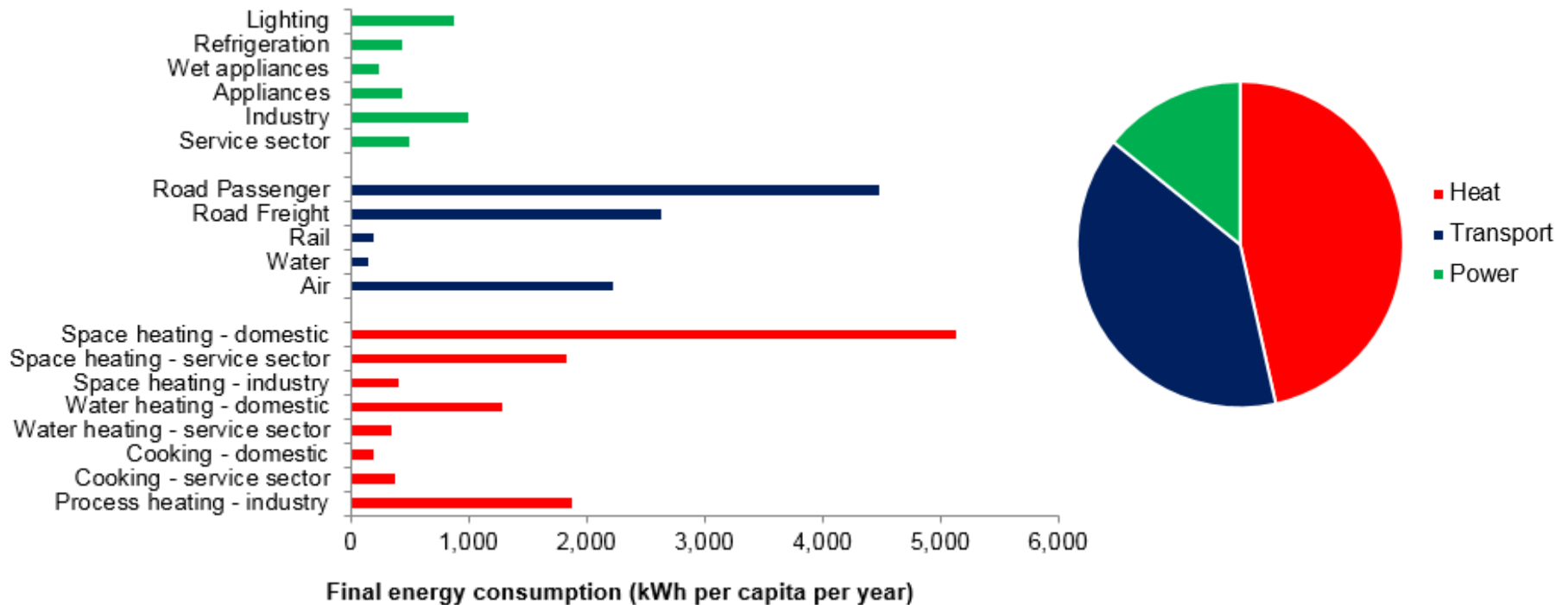


<http://climateactiontracker.org/global/emissions-gap.html>



Power is not typically the dominant end-use

UK Final Energy Consumption



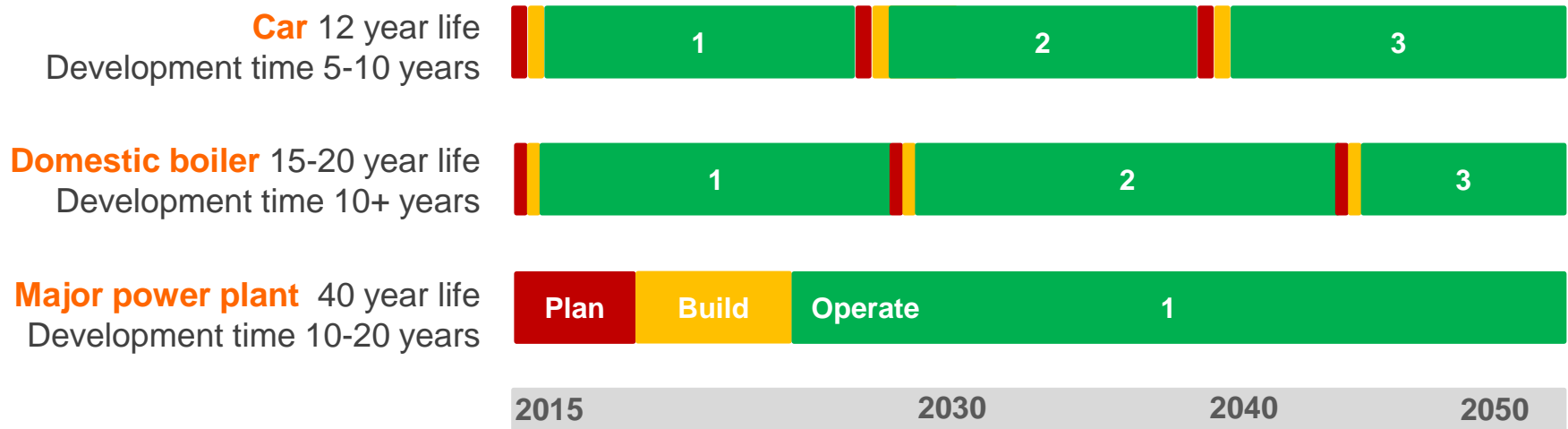
Source: DECC



Infrastructure Renewal - slow and steady...



Opportunities to introduce step-changes in technology or strategic direction are few



- Lead-time for step-change in vehicle and boiler performance often driven by introduction of new standards and regulations – may take 10 years
- Other **major infrastructure** similar to power assets, 40-100 year lives, planning phase can be 10-20+ years
- **Behaviour change?** Can be quicker but can take generations



An emissions reduction plan

Power now, heat next, transport gradual – cost optimal

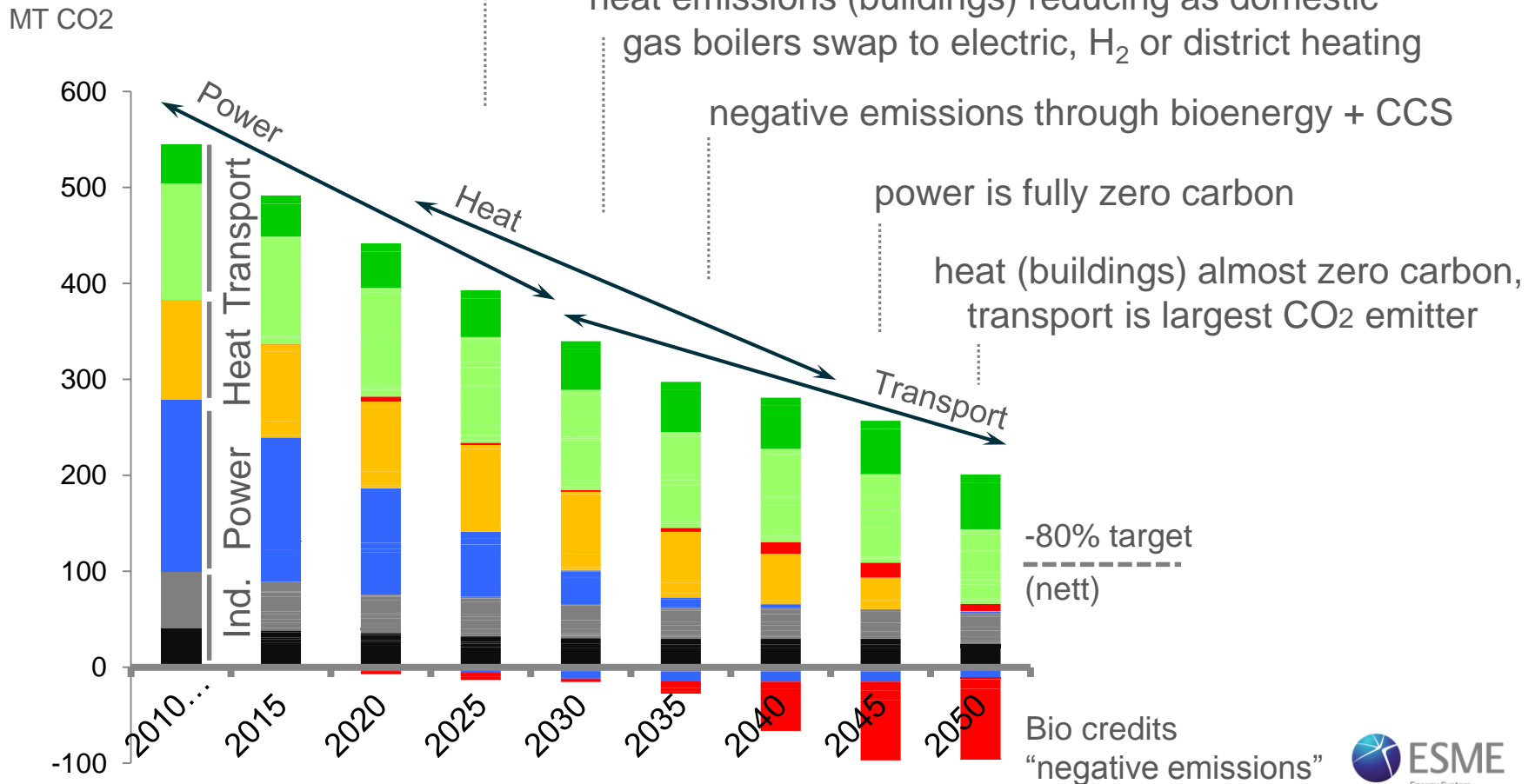
CCS commercialised, renewables & nuclear deployed

heat emissions (buildings) reducing as domestic gas boilers swap to electric, H₂ or district heating

negative emissions through bioenergy + CCS

power is fully zero carbon

heat (buildings) almost zero carbon, transport is largest CO₂ emitter





Registered Office
Energy Technologies Institute
Holywell Building
Holywell Park
Loughborough
LE11 3UZ



For all general enquiries
telephone the ETI on
01509 202020



For more information
about the ETI visit
www.eti.co.uk



For the latest ETI news
and announcements
email info@eti.co.uk



The ETI can also be
followed on Twitter
[@the_ETI](https://twitter.com/the_ETI)